



AGENDA REPORT

Meeting Date: June 30, 2015
Item Number: D-3
To: Honorable Parking Authority
From: Brenda Lavender, Real Estate & Property Manager
Subject: OFFICE LEASE AND MEMORANDUM OF LEASE BY AND BETWEEN THE PARKING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF BEVERLY HILLS AND DANIEL MALTZMAN.
Attachments:
1. Office Lease
2. Memorandum of Office Lease

RECOMMENDATION

It is recommended that the Parking Authority approve the Office Lease and Memorandum of Lease by and between The Parking Authority of The City of Beverly Hills and Daniel Maltzman. A copy of the lease and memorandum of lease is on file with the City Clerk. The lease premise is a portion of Suite 207 to be demised as Suite 209. The premise is located at 439 N. Canon Drive, on the second floor of the Beverly/Canon building.

INTRODUCTION

Daniel Maltzman is a local resident and artist. Daniel will utilize the space for the office of his art studio and for storage of inventory.

DISCUSSION

Daniel Maltzman's lease approval is contingent upon approval of a lease agreement with Wanda Beverly Hills Properties, LLC for the balance of the space. The total available space is 7,064 square feet. Daniel Maltzman will take the back/interior portion of the space approximately 3,113 square feet. The space that Daniel Maltzman is leasing is all interior building space with no windows, or direct access to the building's courtyard. Daniel Maltzman has the right to lease one parking space in the Beverly/Canon parking garage. The Wanda lease is also on the agenda for approval tonight.

The starting rental rate for the lease is \$1.50 per square foot, with 3% annual increases. The lease does not include any free rent, a broker commission or tenant improvement allowance for the tenant's use. The Landlord will be responsible for installing a demising wall to separate the two spaces. The initial lease term is five (5) years and may be extended thereafter depending on the adjacent space use/needs.

FISCAL IMPACT

Based on the \$1.50/SF monthly rental rate (\$4,669.50) the fiscal impact will include an improvement budget of (\$31,130) to construct the demising wall that will separate the two spaces. Landlord will also be responsible for miscellaneous demolition in the Maltzman space to provide access to certain offices and for installation of an entrance door into the space from the hallway. The cost of all of the required improvements is included in the \$31,130 improvement budget. The net effective value over the life of this lease is \$266,362.

David Lightner 
Approved By

Attachment 1

OFFICE LEASE

by and between

THE PARKING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF BEVERLY HILLS,
as Landlord,

and

DANIEL MALTZMAN,
as Tenant

Beverly-Canon Project
Beverly Hills, California

DATE: June 30, 2015

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OFFICE LEASE

THIS OFFICE LEASE (this "Lease") is made and entered into as of the 30th day of June, 2015 (the "Effective Date"), by and between THE PARKING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF BEVERLY HILLS ("Landlord"), and DANIEL MALTZMAN, an individual ("Tenant").

1. TERMS AND DEFINITIONS. For the purposes of this Lease, the following terms shall have the following definitions and meanings:

(a) Address of Tenant:

Daniel Maltzman
439 Canon Drive, Suite 209
Beverly Hills, California 90210

(b) Address of Landlord:

City of Beverly Hills
345 Foothill Road
Beverly Hills, California 90210
Attention: Director of Capital Assets & Real Estate &
Property Manager

With a copy to:

City of Beverly Hills
455 North Rexford Drive
Beverly Hills, California 90210
Attention: City Attorney

(c) Premises: A portion of second floor of the "Building" located at 439 North Canon Drive, Beverly Hills, California, shown on Exhibit "A", commonly referred to as Suite 209.

(d) Term and Commencement Date: Five (5) years commencing on the date on which Landlord delivers possession of the Premises to Tenant with the demising wall, new entry door and demolition of existing office walls as shown on the floor plan attached as Exhibit "A" completed ("Landlord's Work"). (the "Commencement Date"). Landlord shall confirm the commencement date to Tenant in writing for purposes of establishing the date on which the Term commences.

(e) Base Rent During Term:

Months	Monthly Amount
1-12	\$4,669.50
13-24	\$4,809.56
25-36	\$4,953.87
37-48	\$5,102.49
49-60	\$5,255.56

The rent for the first month of the Term is payable by Tenant upon its execution and delivery of this Lease.

(f) Security Deposit: \$4,669.60 payable concurrently with Tenant's execution and delivery of this Lease.

(g) Permitted Use: General office use, storage of paintings and paint touch up and repair (using non-toxic paint) of stored paintings; and for no other use or purpose. In addition, in no event shall the Premises be used as: (1) a gymnasium facility that is open to public membership, (2) a real estate or stock brokerage office, (3) a beauty salon or (4) medical or dental offices.

(h) Parking: One (1) parking pass for the Building's parking structure subject to Section 26 below.

(i) Brokers: None.

This Section 1 represents a summary of the basic terms of this Lease. In the event of any inconsistency between the terms contained in this Section 1 and any specific provision of this Lease, the terms of the more specific provision shall prevail.

2. PREMISES LEASED.

(a) Landlord hereby leases the Premises to Tenant and Tenant hereby leased the Premises from Landlord, all on the terms set forth herein.

(b) Tenant shall have the nonexclusive right to use in common with other tenants in the Building and the Project and subject to the Rules and Regulations referred to in Section 32(a) and the parking rules and regulations referred to in Section 26 the following areas to the extent included in the Project (collectively, "Common Areas"): (i) common lobbies, restrooms, elevators, stairways, access ways, loading docks, ramps, drives and platforms and any passageways and service ways thereto, and the common pipes, conduits, wires and appurtenant equipment serving the Project; and (ii) loading and unloading areas, trash areas, parking areas (including, without limitation, the Parking Structure and other Project parking areas), roadways, sidewalks, walkways, driveways and landscaped areas and similar areas and facilities within the Project made available by Landlord for the common use and enjoyment of the occupants of the

Project; provided, however, that notwithstanding the designation of the Parking Structure and the other Project parking areas as a part of the Common Areas pursuant hereto, Tenant understands and acknowledges that the Parking Structure and the other parking facilities for the Project may, at Landlord's sole and absolute option and in accordance with applicable laws and governmental requirements, be available and open to the general public for parking.

(c) Landlord reserves the right from time to time: (i) to designate other land outside the current boundaries of the Site to be a part of the Site, in which event the Site shall be deemed to include such additional land, and the Common Areas shall be deemed to include Common Areas upon such additional land; (ii) to add additional buildings and/or other improvements (including, without limitation, additional parking structures and/or expansion of the Parking Structure) to the Project, which (by way of example only and without limitation) may be located on land added to the Site pursuant to clause (i) above, and/or to remove existing and/or future buildings and/or improvements; (iii) to make changes to the Common Areas, including, without limitation, addition of additional improvements, changes in the location, size, shape and number of driveways, entrances, parking spaces, parking areas, loading and unloading areas, ingress, egress, direction of traffic, landscape areas and walkways; (iv) to close temporarily any of the Common Areas for maintenance purposes so long as reasonable access to the Premises remains available; (v) to use the Common Areas while engaged in making additional improvements, repairs or alterations to the Building or the Project, or any portion thereof; and (vi) to install, use, maintain, repair and replace pipes, ducts, conduits, wires and appurtenant meters and equipment for service to other parts of the Project above the ceiling surfaces, below the floor surfaces, within the walls and in the central core areas, and to relocate any pipes, ducts, conduits, wires and appurtenant meters and equipment included in the Premises which are located in the Premises or located elsewhere outside the Premises, and to alter, expand and/or demolish any building within the Project; and (vii) to do and perform such other acts and make such other changes in, to or with respect to the Common Areas, the Building or any other portion of the Project as Landlord deems to be appropriate in the exercise of its reasonable business judgment.

3. TERM.

This Lease shall be effective from and after the Effective Date. The term of this Lease ("Term") shall be for the period referenced in Section 1(d) above, unless this Lease is earlier terminated.

4. DELIVERY OF POSSESSION. Landlord shall deliver possession of the Premises to Tenant upon the completion of Landlord's Work (as defined in Section 1(d) above).

5. RENT; SECURITY DEPOSIT.

(a) Commencing on the Commencement Date, Tenant agrees to pay Landlord the rent designated in Section 1(e), in equal monthly installments (as specified in Section 1(e)). Rent shall be paid monthly in advance on the first day of each and every calendar month during the Term, except that Tenant shall pay rent for the initial full month for which rent is due under this Lease concurrently with the execution of this Lease. In the event the Term of this Lease commences on a day other than the first day of a calendar month or ends on a day other than the

last day of a calendar month, then the "Rent" (as hereinafter defined) for such periods shall be prorated in the proportion that the number of days this Lease is in effect during such periods bears to the actual number of days in such month, and such Rent shall be paid at the commencement of such period. In addition to the rent described in Section 1(e), Tenant agrees to pay all other amounts required to be paid hereunder as and when same are due as hereinafter provided in this Lease. Rent shall be paid to Landlord, without any prior notice or demand therefor, and without any abatement, deduction or offset whatsoever, in lawful money of the United States of America, which shall be legal tender at the time of payment, at the address of Landlord designated in Section 1(b) or to such other person or at such other place as Landlord may from time to time designate in writing. All charges to be paid by Tenant hereunder other than the rent described in Section 1(e) shall constitute additional rent, shall be paid in the manner provided herein and shall sometimes be collectively referred to as "Additional Rent". The rent described in Section 1(e) and Additional Rent are collectively referred to herein as "Rent".

(b) Tenant acknowledges that the late payment by Tenant to Landlord of any sums due under this Lease will cause Landlord to incur costs not contemplated by this Lease, the exact amount of such costs being extremely difficult and impracticable to fix. Such costs include, without limitation, processing and accounting charges. Therefore, if Tenant fails to pay any Rent within five (5) days after the due date under this Lease for any reason, Tenant shall pay to Landlord, as Additional Rent, the sum of six percent (6%) of the overdue amount as a late charge. All past-due installments of Rent shall also bear interest, as Additional Rent, at the "Interest Rate" (as hereinafter defined), from the date due until paid. For purposes of this Lease, the "Interest Rate" shall mean the greater of (i) twelve percent (12%) per annum, or (ii) two percent (2%) per annum plus the then prevailing per annum "prime rate" as most recently published in the Wall Street Journal (or the then "prime" rate as established by a comparable alternate source reasonably designated by Landlord in the event the Wall Street Journal ceases to publish a prevailing "prime" rate), provided that in no event shall the Interest Rate exceed the maximum rate permitted by applicable law governing interest rate restrictions. Landlord's acceptance of any late charge or interest shall not constitute a waiver of Tenant's default with respect to the overdue amount or prevent Landlord from exercising any of the other rights and remedies available to Landlord under this Lease, at law or in equity.

(c) The Security Deposit shall be held by Landlord as security for the faithful performance by Tenant of all of the terms, covenants, and conditions of this Lease to be kept and performed by Tenant during the Term hereof. If Tenant defaults with respect to any provisions of this Lease, including but not limited to the provisions relating to the payment of Rent, Landlord may (but shall not be required to) use, apply or retain all or any part of the Security Deposit for the payment of any Rent or any other sum in default, or for the payment of any other amount which Landlord may spend or become obligated to spend by reason of Tenant's default or to compensate Landlord for any loss or damage which Landlord may suffer by reason of Tenant's default. If any portion of the Security Deposit is so used or applied, Tenant shall, within ten (10) days after demand therefor, deposit cash with Landlord in an amount sufficient to restore the Security Deposit to the then required amount. Landlord shall not be required to keep the Security Deposit separate from its general funds, and Tenant shall not be entitled to interest on such Security Deposit. TENANT WAIVES ANY RIGHTS IT MAY HAVE UNDER SECTION 1950.7 OF THE CALIFORNIA CIVIL CODE WITH RESPECT TO THE SECURITY DEPOSIT AND AGREES THAT THIS SECTION 5(C) SHALL GOVERN THE SECURITY

DEPOSIT. Within thirty (30) days following the expiration of the Term or earlier termination of this Lease and Tenant's performance of all of its obligations under this Lease, the Security Deposit or any balance thereof shall be returned to Tenant. If Landlord sells its interest in the Project during the Term hereof and deposits with the purchaser thereof the then unappropriated funds deposited by Tenant as aforesaid, Landlord shall be discharged from any further liability with respect to such Security Deposit.

6. POSSESSORY INTEREST TAXES.

Notwithstanding anything contained in this Lease to the contrary:

(i) Tenant acknowledges and agrees that for so long as Landlord's interest in the Project is owned by the state or any local public entity or government, including without limitation a municipal corporation (collectively, a "Governmental Entity"), this Lease and Tenant's interest hereunder may constitute a possessory interest subject to property taxation and as a result Tenant may be subject to the payment of real estate taxes levied on that interest (in which event Tenant shall pay such taxes when due or, if such taxes are not separately assessed, then in accordance with the further provisions of this Article). In addition, for so long as the Landlord's interest in the Project is owned by a municipal corporation, the full cash value, as defined under applicable laws, of the possessory interest upon which real estate taxes may be based shall equal the greater of (A) the full cash value of the possessory interest, or (B) Tenant's allocable share of the full cash value of the property that would have been taxed if the property had been subject to property tax upon acquisition by the municipal corporation. Tenant agrees to forward Landlord a copy of its tax bill or possessory interest tax statement within thirty (30) days of its receipt.

(ii) If Landlord's interest in the Project is no longer owned by a Governmental Entity, Tenant shall pay to Landlord, as Additional Rent, commencing as of the date the Project is no longer owned by a Governmental Entity, Tenant's pro rata share of property taxes and assessments payable by Landlord ("Tax Expenses"). Tax Expenses for any partial year shall be prorated. Landlord, at its option, may collect Tenant's payment of its share of Tax Expenses after the actual amount of Tax Expenses are ascertained or in advance, monthly or quarterly, based upon estimated Tax Expenses. If Landlord elects to collect Tenant's share of Tax Expenses based upon estimates, Tenant shall pay to Landlord, from and after the date the Project is no longer owned by a Governmental Entity, and thereafter on the first (1st) day of each month during the Term, an amount estimated by Landlord to be the monthly Tax Expenses payable by Tenant. Landlord may periodically adjust the estimated amount provided Landlord shall give Tenant thirty (30) days advance written notice of any such adjustment. If Landlord collects Tax Expenses based upon estimated amounts, then following the end of each calendar year or, at Landlord's option, its fiscal year, Landlord shall furnish Tenant with a statement covering the year just expired showing the total Tax Expenses for the Project for such year, the total Tax Expenses payable by Tenant for such year, and the payments previously made by Tenant with respect to such year, as set forth above. If the actual Tax Expenses payable for such year by Tenant exceed Tenant's prior payments, Tenant shall pay to Landlord the deficiency within thirty (30) days after its receipt of the statement. If Tenant's payments exceed the actual Tax Expenses payable for that year, Tenant shall be entitled to offset the excess against the next payment(s) of Tax Expenses and/or other Additional Rent that become due to Landlord;

provided that Landlord shall refund to Tenant the amount of any overpayment for the last year of the Term. Upon Tenant's request, Landlord shall provide Tenant with a copy of the tax bill for the Project, provided, notwithstanding the foregoing, Landlord shall have no obligation to deliver to Tenant tax bills for the Project covering periods prior to two (2) years before Tenant's request to Landlord therefor.

7. USE.

(a) Tenant shall use the Premises for the use or uses set forth in Section 1(i) above, subject to the limitations in Section 1(i), and shall not use or permit the Premises to be used for any other purpose whatsoever. Tenant shall use and occupy the Premises in compliance with all applicable federal, state and local laws, codes, rules, ordinances, statutes and other requirements (collectively, "Laws") (which Laws shall include, without limitation, the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, applicable fire-life safety codes of the City where the Project is located, and governmental requirements imposed in connection with the development or occupancy of the Building, including, without limitation, participation in any transportation management programs and compliance with any applicable air quality/trip reduction requirements), and shall, upon written notice from Landlord, discontinue any use of the Premises which is declared by any governmental authority having jurisdiction to be a violation of applicable Laws. Tenant shall make any and all alterations or improvements to the Premises required to comply with applicable Laws; except that Tenant shall not be required to make structural alterations or improvements to the Premises required to comply with applicable Laws unless such compliance is necessitated by Tenant's particular use of or Alterations to, the Premises. Tenant shall comply with all rules, orders, regulations and requirements of any insurance authority having jurisdiction over the Project or any present or future insurer relating to the Premises or the Project. Tenant shall promptly, upon demand, reimburse Landlord for any additional premium charged for any existing insurance policy or endorsement required by reason of Tenant's failure to comply with the provisions of this Section 7 or by reason of Tenant's use or occupancy of the Premises. Tenant shall not do or permit anything to be done in or about the Premises which will in any manner obstruct or interfere with the rights of other tenants or occupants of the Project, or injure or annoy them, or use or allow the Premises to be used for any unlawful purpose, nor shall Tenant cause, maintain or permit any nuisance in, on or about the Premises. Tenant shall not commit or suffer to be committed any waste in or upon the Premises and shall keep the Premises in first class repair and appearance. Tenant shall not place a load upon the Premises exceeding the average pounds of live load per square foot of floor area specified for the Building by Landlord's architect, with the partitions to be considered a part of the live load. Landlord reserves the right to prescribe the weight and positions of all safes, files and heavy equipment which Tenant desires to place in the Premises so as to distribute properly the weight thereof.

(b) Except general office supplies typically used in an office area in the ordinary course of business, such as copier toner, liquid paper, glue, ink, and cleaning solvents, for use in the manner for which they were designed and in accordance with applicable laws, in such amounts as may be normal for the office business operations conducted by Tenant in the Premises, neither Tenant nor any subtenant nor any of their respective employees, agents, representatives, contractors, licensees or invitees, shall use, handle, store or dispose of any Hazardous Materials in, on, under or about the Premises, the Building or the Project. In the event

of a breach of the covenant contained in the immediately preceding sentence, or in the event Hazardous Materials are otherwise caused to be located in, on, under or about the Premises, Building or Project by Tenant, any of its subtenants, or any of their respective employees, agents, representatives, contractors, licensees or invitees, Tenant shall be solely responsible for and shall indemnify, defend and hold Landlord harmless from and against any and all claims, judgments, damages, penalties, fines, costs, liabilities and losses (including, without limitation, diminution in valuation of the Premises, Building or Project, and sums paid in settlement of claims and for reasonable attorneys' fees, consultant fees and expert fees) which arise during or after the Term as a result of any contamination directly or indirectly arising from the activities which are the basis for such breach. This indemnification of Landlord by Tenant includes, without limitation, costs incurred in connection with any investigation of site conditions or any clean-up, remedial, removal or restoration work. Tenant shall promptly take all actions, at its sole cost and expense, as are necessary to return the Premises, Building and/or Project to the condition existing prior to the introduction of any such Hazardous Materials, provided Landlord's approval of such actions shall first be obtained and Tenant shall fully cooperate in connection with any such clean-up, restoration or other work, at Tenant's sole cost and expense. Furthermore, Tenant shall immediately notify Landlord of any inquiry, test, investigation or enforcement proceeding by or against Tenant or the Premises concerning the presence of any Hazardous Materials. Tenant acknowledges that Landlord, at Landlord's election, shall have the sole right, at Tenant's expense, to negotiate, defend, approve and appeal any action taken or order issued by any governmental authority with regard to any Hazardous Materials contamination which Tenant is obligated hereunder to remediate. The covenants of Tenant under this Section shall survive the expiration of the Term or earlier termination of this Lease.

(c) As used in this Lease, "Hazardous Materials" shall mean asbestos, petroleum fuel, natural gas or any fraction thereof, and any hazardous or toxic substance, material or waste which is or becomes regulated by any local governmental authority, the State of California or the United States Government, including, but not limited to, any material or substance defined as a "hazardous waste," "extremely hazardous waste," "restricted hazardous waste," "hazardous substance," "hazardous material" or "toxic pollutant" under state or federal laws, statutes or regulations, including, without limitation, the California Health and Safety Code and/or under the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act, 42 U.S.C. §9601, et seq.

8. TAXES ON TENANT'S PROPERTY. Tenant shall be liable for and shall pay, before delinquency, all taxes levied against any personal property and/or trade fixtures placed by Tenant in or about the Premises. If any such taxes on Tenant's personal property, trade fixtures, alterations and/or improvements are levied against Landlord or Landlord's property or if the assessed value of the Premises or the Project is increased by the inclusion therein of a value placed upon such personal property, trade fixtures, alterations and/or improvements, Tenant shall pay the amount thereof as invoiced to Tenant by Landlord within thirty (30) days following receipt of such invoice together with reasonable evidence of such allocation.

9. CONDITION OF PREMISES. Tenant acknowledges that except as specifically otherwise provided in this Lease and subject to express Landlord's representations, warranties and covenants set forth in this Lease, (i) the lease of the Premises by Tenant pursuant hereto shall be on an "as is" basis, (ii) neither Landlord nor any employee, representative or agent of

Landlord has made any representation or warranty with respect to the Premises or any other portion of the Project, and (iii) Landlord shall have no obligation to improve or alter the Premises or Project for the benefit of Tenant except as may be expressly required by this Lease.

10. ALTERATIONS.

(a) Tenant shall not make or allow to be made any alterations, additions or improvements (collectively, any "Alterations") in or to the Premises during the Term without obtaining Landlord's prior written consent (which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld or delayed); except, however, that Tenant may make interior, non-structural Alterations to the Premises costing less than Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00) per work of Alterations and not (i) requiring the demolition of any existing improvements or (ii) affecting the roof, mechanical or utility systems serving the Premises or the exterior appearance of the Building, without Landlord's prior consent but upon at least ten (10) days prior written notice to Landlord. Any request for consent to Alterations requiring consent shall be accompanied by two (2) complete sets of plans and specifications for the proposed Alterations suitable for submission to Landlord's architect for evaluation and a statement of the identity of the contractor who will perform such Alterations. If Landlord's consent is required for any Alterations, Tenant shall pay all reasonable out-of-pocket costs incurred by Landlord in the evaluation of the plans and specifications, including, but not limited to, Landlord's general contractor's, architects' and engineers' fees. In addition, as a condition to Landlord's granting of its consent to any Alterations, Landlord shall have the right to require that such Alterations work be performed by Landlord's designated contractors and subcontractors, or (if Landlord does not so require that such work be performed by Landlord's designated contractors and subcontractors), Landlord shall have the right to approve the contractor and subcontractors performing such Alterations, such approval not to be unreasonably withheld or delayed (provided that in any event Building standard subcontractors shall be used for work on Building roof, exterior, mechanical and utility systems), and Landlord shall have the right to require that Tenant furnish assurances satisfactory to Landlord that all contractors and subcontractors who will perform such work have in force workers' compensation and such other employee and comprehensive general liability insurance in accordance with the standards set forth in Section 17(a) (but with a liability limit of not less than One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000.00)), and such other insurance as Landlord reasonably deems necessary to supplement the insurance coverage provided for in Section 17(a). All Alterations work to be performed by Tenant in the Premises requiring the consent of Landlord pursuant hereto, including the delivery, storage and removal of materials, shall be scheduled through and be subject to the reasonable supervision of Landlord, and shall be performed in accordance with any reasonable conditions or regulations imposed by Landlord, All Alterations work (whether or not Landlord's consent is required therefor) shall be completed in a good and workmanlike manner and in accordance with all applicable Laws. All Alterations requiring Landlord's consent shall be completed in accordance with the approved plans and specifications therefor. Promptly following the completion of any Alterations where the preparation of "as-built" plans would be customary for the particular Alterations work performed, Tenant shall deliver to Landlord both a "hard" copy and a copy on CAD diskette of the "as built" plans and specifications (including all working drawings) for such Alterations. Promptly following the completion of any Alterations for which any governmental permit, approval or sign-off is required under applicable Laws, Tenant shall deliver to Landlord a copy of signed-off permits, inspection cards or other documentation, if any is available given the nature of the Alterations

Work performed, evidencing governmental approval of completion of the work. Promptly following the completion of any Alterations requiring Landlord's consent, Tenant shall cause to be recorded in the Office of the County Recorder of the County where the Project is located a Notice of Completion in accordance with Section 3093 of the California Civil Code or any successor statute with respect to the work, and deliver a copy thereof to Landlord. Any supervision by Landlord of such Alterations shall in no event constitute Landlord's approval of the work so performed, nor shall Landlord be responsible for or have any liability with respect to such supervision or work. Copies of required building permits or authorizations shall be obtained by Tenant at its expense and Tenant shall furnish copies of same to Landlord.

(b) Any mechanics' liens filed against the Premises or against the Building or the Project for work claimed to have been done for, or materials claimed to have been furnished to, Tenant will be discharged by Tenant, by bond or otherwise, within thirty (30) days after the filing thereof, at Tenant's sole cost and expense. All Alterations upon the Premises shall, unless Landlord elects otherwise by written notice to Tenant at the time of Tenant's installation of such Alterations, become the property of Landlord upon the expiration of the Term or earlier termination of this Lease, and shall remain upon and be surrendered with the Premises, as part thereof, at the expiration of the Term or earlier termination of this Lease (excluding Tenant's trade fixtures and personal property as provided in Section 10(c)). If Landlord requires Tenant to remove any Alterations, Tenant, at its sole cost and expense, agrees to remove the identified Alterations on or before the expiration of the Term or earlier termination of this Lease and repair any damage to the Premises caused by such removal (or, at Landlord's option, Tenant agrees to pay to Landlord Landlord's reasonable estimate of the costs of such removal and repair prior to such expiration or termination).

(c) Improvements made by Tenant shall be the sole property of Landlord and shall not be removed by Tenant from the Premises. Notwithstanding the foregoing, all articles of personal property and all business and trade fixtures (which are susceptible of removal without material damage to the Premises and which are not permanently affixed to the Premises), machinery, equipment, furniture and removable partitions owned by Tenant or installed by Tenant at its expense in the Premises shall be and remain the sole property of Tenant and may be removed by Tenant at any time during the Term of this Lease and shall be removed by Tenant prior to the expiration of the Term or earlier termination of this Lease, provided that Tenant shall at its sole expense repair any damage caused by such removal. If Tenant shall fail to remove all of its property from the Premises upon (i) the expiration of the Term or (ii) earlier termination of this Lease for any cause whatsoever within ten (10) days after such earlier termination (and Tenant shall be liable for paying all Rent and other charges due hereunder and performing all other obligations of Tenant hereunder until it completes such removal), Landlord may, at its option, either treat such property as being conveyed to Landlord, in which case the same shall automatically and without further action be deemed to be the sole property of Landlord, or remove the same in any manner that Landlord shall choose and store or dispose of said property without liability to Tenant for loss thereof, and Tenant agrees to pay to Landlord upon demand any and all expenses incurred in such removal, including court costs, reasonable attorneys' fees and storage charges on such property for any length of time that the same shall be in Landlord's possession. In the alternative, Landlord may, at its option, sell said property, or any of the same, in such manner as Landlord determines to be appropriate in Landlord's reasonable business judgment, for such prices as Landlord may obtain and apply the proceeds of such sale to any

amounts due under this Lease from Tenant to Landlord and to the expense incident to the removal and sale of such property. Tenant waives the benefit of any statutory provisions governing the treatment by a landlord of a tenant's personal property left in leased premises following the expiration of the lease, in the event Tenant fails to remove all of its property from the Premises upon the expiration of the Term or earlier termination of this Lease, the parties hereby agreeing that the provisions of this Lease constitute the express agreement of the parties with respect thereto and are intended to govern such situation.

11. REPAIRS.

(a) From and after delivery of possession of the Premises to Tenant, Tenant shall keep, maintain and preserve the Premises in good condition and repair, and shall, as and when needed, at Tenant's sole cost and expense, make all repairs to the Premises and every part thereof (other than elements of the Premises to be maintained and repaired by Landlord pursuant to this Lease) and all personal property, trade fixtures and equipment within the Premises. Subject to the provisions of Section 10(e) above, upon the expiration of the Term or sooner termination of this Lease, Tenant shall surrender the Premises to Landlord in the same condition as when received, as improved by any improvements, excepting permitted Alterations which Tenant is not required to remove pursuant to Section 10(b) above, reasonable wear and tear, casualty damage governed by Section 18 below, and damage which Landlord is obligated to repair under this Lease.

(b) Landlord shall keep, maintain and preserve in good condition and repair, the roof, structure and foundation, mechanical systems, parking facilities and other Common Areas of the Project; provided, however, that to the extent such maintenance and/or repair work is attributable to items installed by Tenant or the negligence or wilful misconduct of Tenant or any of the "Tenant Parties" (as hereinafter defined), then Tenant shall pay to Landlord the cost of such maintenance and/or repairs. Subject to the provisions of Sections 18 and 19 below, there shall be no abatement of Rent and no liability of Landlord by reason of any injury to or interference with Tenant's business arising from the making of any repairs, alterations or improvements in or to any portion of the Project or the Premises or in or to fixtures, appurtenances and equipment therein. Tenant waives the right to make repairs at Landlord's expense under any law, statute or ordinance now or hereafter in effect (including, without limitation, Sections 1941 and 1942 of the California Civil Code).

12. LIENS. Tenant shall not permit any mechanics', materialmen's or other liens to be filed against the Project nor against Tenant's leasehold interest in the Premises on account of any work performed by or on behalf of Tenant or its employees, agents, invitees or, contractors. Landlord shall have the right at all reasonable times to post and keep posted on the Premises any notices which it deems necessary for protection from such liens. If any such liens are filed and are not discharged by Tenant (by bonding or otherwise) within thirty (30) days following receipt of notice thereof from Landlord, Landlord may, without waiving its rights and remedies based on such breach by Tenant and without releasing Tenant from any of its obligations, cause such liens to be released by any means it shall deem proper, including payment in satisfaction of the claim giving rise to such liens. Tenant shall pay to Landlord at once, as Additional Rent, upon notice by Landlord, any sums paid by Landlord to remove such liens.

13. ENTRY BY LANDLORD. Landlord and its employees, agents, representatives, consultants and/or contractors shall have the right from time to time upon twenty-four (24) hours notice (which may be telephonic) to Tenant or without notice in the event of an emergency or for scheduled provision of services to the Premises) to enter the Premises to inspect the same, to supply any service to be provided by Landlord to Tenant hereunder, to show the Premises to prospective purchasers, encumbrancers or tenants, to post "for lease" or similar signs during the last six (6) months of the Term, to post notices of non-responsibility, to alter, improve or repair the Premises or any other portion of the Building, and to address any emergency situation. Tenant hereby waives any claim for damages for any injury or inconvenience to or interference with Tenant's business, any loss of occupancy or quiet enjoyment of the Premises, and any other loss in, upon and about the Premises or the Project. Landlord shall at all times have and retain a key with which to unlock all doors to and in the Premises, and Landlord's written consent shall be required for any change of locks. In the event of an emergency, Landlord shall have the right to use any and all means which Landlord may deem proper to open said doors in order to obtain entry to the Premises. Any entry to the Premises obtained by Landlord by any of said means, or otherwise, shall not be construed or deemed to be a forcible or unlawful entry into the Premises, or an eviction of Tenant from the Premises or any portion thereof.

14. UTILITIES AND SERVICES.

(a) (i) Landlord shall, at its sole cost and expense, maintain the existing HVAC in good working order, condition and repair. Tenant agrees to reasonably cooperate with Landlord, and to abide by all reasonable regulations and requirements which Landlord may prescribe for the proper function and protection of the HVAC. Tenant will have the ability to control the thermostat and the hours of operation of the HVAC service, and Tenant shall use commercially reasonable efforts to operate the same in a manner which does not unduly increase the wear and tear on the HVAC unit and/or the maintenance costs for the HVAC unit. Tenant acknowledges that the cost and expense of any electric power used in connection with such HVAC service shall be solely the responsibility of Tenant as provided in Section 14(a)(ii) below. Tenant agrees not to connect any apparatus, device, conduit or pipe to the Building chilled and hot water air conditioning supply lines. Tenant further agrees that neither Tenant nor its servants, employees, agents, visitors, licensees or contractors shall at any time enter mechanical installations or facilities of the Building or Project or unreasonably tamper with, touch or otherwise affect said installations or facilities. The cost of maintenance and service calls to adjust and regulate the HVAC system shall be charged to Tenant if the need for maintenance work results from either Tenant's unreasonably tampering with room thermostats, or Tenant's failure to comply with its obligations under this Section 14, or Tenant's heat or cold generation in excess of that which is customary for general office use.

(ii) Tenant agrees not to connect any apparatus or device with wires, conduits or pipes, or other means by which such services are supplied, for the purpose of fusing amounts of such services in excess of the capacity within the Premises without the written consent of Landlord. Tenant agrees to contract directly with Southern California Edison and Southern California Gas and pay directly to the appropriate utility company all charges for electricity and gas (for which there are separate meters and/or submeters to the Premises). Regardless of the entity which supplies any of the utility services, Landlord shall not be liable in damages for any failure or interruption of any utility or service. Except to the extent specifically

provided otherwise herein, no failure or interruption of any utility or service shall entitle Tenant to terminate this Lease or discontinue making payments of Rent.

(iii) Tenant will provide its own janitorial service to the Premises. Tenant shall pay to Landlord, as Additional Rent within fifteen (15) days following receipt of invoice therefor from Landlord, the cost of (1) any extra janitorial service required due to the nature of Tenant's improvements, Alterations, fixtures and/or personal property being other than that which is customary for general office use, and/or (2) the removal of any of Tenant's refuse and rubbish to the extent that the same exceeds the refuse and rubbish usually attendant upon the use of the Premises for general office use.

(b) Except to the extent specifically provided otherwise herein, Landlord's failure to furnish any of such utilities and services, whether caused by accident, breakage or repairs, strikes, lockouts or other labor disturbances or labor disputes of any such character, governmental regulation, moratorium or other governmental action, inability despite the exercise of reasonable diligence to obtain such utilities or services or otherwise, shall not result in any liability to Landlord nor shall Tenant be entitled to any abatement or reduction of Rent, nor shall Landlord be deemed to have evicted Tenant, nor shall Tenant be relieved from the performance of any covenant, obligation or agreement in this Lease because of any such failure.

15. INDEMNIFICATION. Tenant shall promptly indemnify, defend and hold harmless Landlord, and its councilmembers, employees, agents, successors and assigns (collectively, the "Landlord Indemnified Parties"), from and against, any and all claims, damages, judgments, suits, causes of action, losses, liabilities, penalties, fines, expenses and costs, including, without limitation, reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses (collectively, "Indemnified Claims"), arising or resulting from (i) any act or omission of Tenant, its subtenants and/or assignees and their respective agents, employees, representatives, licensees, contractors and/or invitees (collectively, the "Tenant Parties"); (ii) the use of the Premises and Common Areas, conduct of Tenant's business by Tenant or any Tenant Parties, or any other activity, work or thing done, permitted or suffered by Tenant or any Tenant Parties, in or about the Premises, or done or permitted by Tenant or any Tenant Parties in or about the Building or elsewhere within the Project; and/or (iii) any default by Tenant of any obligations on Tenant's part to be performed under the terms of this Lease. In case any action or proceeding is brought against Landlord or any Landlord Indemnified Parties by reason of any such Indemnified Claims, Tenant, upon notice from Landlord, agrees to promptly defend the same at Tenant's sole cost and expense by counsel approved in writing by Landlord, which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld. The provisions of this Section 15 shall survive the expiration or earlier termination of this Lease.

16. DAMAGE TO TENANT'S PROPERTY AND WAIVER. Notwithstanding anything contained in this Lease to the contrary, Landlord or its agents and employees shall not be liable for (a) loss or damage to any property by theft or otherwise, or (b) any injury or damage to person or property resulting from fire, explosion, falling plaster, steam, gas, electricity, water or rain which may leak from any part of the Building or from pipes, appliances or plumbing work therein or from the roof, street, sub-surface or from any other place or resulting from dampness or any other cause whatsoever. Landlord or its agents shall not be liable for interference with light or other similar intangible property interests. Tenant shall give prompt

notice to Landlord in case of fire or accidents in the Premises or the Building, and of defects therein or in the fixtures or equipment located therein.

17. INSURANCE.

(a) Tenant shall, during the Term hereof, at its sole cost and expense, keep in full force and effect the following insurance:

(i) All Risk insurance (including a vandalism and malicious mischief endorsement and sprinkler leakage coverage) upon all of Tenant's personal property, trade fixtures, furniture and equipment in the Premises, in an amount not less than one hundred percent (100%) of the full replacement cost thereof.

(ii) Commercial general liability insurance coverage, including personal injury, bodily injury, broad form property damage, automobile, Premises operations hazard, contractual liability (covering the indemnity contained in Section 15), and products and completed operations liability, with a combined single limit of not less than Three Million Dollars (\$3,000,000.00). Such insurance shall name Tenant as named insured thereunder and shall name Landlord and such of Landlord's Lienholders (as defined in Section 2.3 below) and ground lessors as are designated by Landlord, each as additional insureds thereunder, all as their respective interests may appear, shall contain a cross liability endorsement, and shall be primary and noncontributing with respect to any insurance maintained by Landlord. Such liability insurance shall insure Tenant and each additional insured for (1) the actions of Tenant and/or any of Tenant's employees, agents, representatives, contractors and/or invitees, (2) Alterations to, and occurrences in, the Premises, and (3) the use or operation of the Premises. Landlord shall have the right, from time to time, to require an increase in such liability insurance limit if consistent with then standard industry practices for prudent risk management by a tenant of comparably-sized premises within Comparable Buildings.

(iii) Workers' Compensation and Employer's Liability Insurance in form and amounts as required by applicable law.

(iv) Any other form or forms of insurance as Landlord and Landlord's Lienholders may reasonably require from time to time, in form, in amounts, and for insurance risks against which a prudent tenant of a comparable size and in a comparable business would protect itself given the economic feasibility of such insurance and consistent with then industry standards for prudent risk management by tenants of comparably-sized premises in Comparable Buildings.

The minimum limits of insurance set forth in this Section 17(a) are not intended to limit the liability of Tenant under this Lease. Notwithstanding any provision of this Lease to the contrary, the obligations of Tenant to provide increased or new insurance under Sections 17(a)(ii) and (iv) above, shall be limited to the extent the same is then customarily provided by comparable tenants of comparably sized premises and having a comparable use in Comparable Buildings and is then reasonably available on a commercially reasonable basis at a reasonable cost. All policies of insurance maintained by Tenant under this Section 17(a) shall be taken out with insurance companies holding a General Policyholders Rating of "A" and a Financial Rating of "X" or

better, as set forth in the most current issue of Best's Insurance Reports. As soon as practicable after the placing of the required insurance, but prior to the date Tenant takes possession of all or part of the Premises, Tenant shall deliver to Landlord certificates evidencing the existence of the amounts and forms of coverage required hereunder. No such policy shall be cancelable or reducible in coverage except after at least thirty (30) days prior written notice to Landlord. Tenant shall, within thirty (30) days prior to the expiration of such policies, furnish Landlord with certificates of renewals or binders thereof; provided that if Tenant fails to furnish the same, Landlord may, following ten (10) days notice to Tenant, order such insurance and charge the reasonable cost thereof to Tenant. If Landlord obtains any insurance that is the responsibility of Tenant under this Section 17(a), Landlord shall deliver to Tenant a written statement setting forth the cost of any such insurance and showing in reasonable detail the manner in which it has been computed and Tenant shall promptly remit said amount to Landlord, as Additional Rent. Tenant may satisfy its insurance obligations under this Lease by blanket, umbrella and/or, as to liability coverage in excess of One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000), excess liability coverage, so long as the coverage afforded under the applicable policy is not reduced or diminished as a result thereof.

(b) During the Term, Landlord shall carry the following insurance:

(i) All Risk insurance (including a vandalism and malicious mischief endorsement and sprinkler leakage coverage, and also covering such other risks as Landlord or Landlord's lender may require) upon the Project (but excluding any property which Tenant is obligated to insure under Sections 17(a) above) in an amount not less than ninety percent (90%) of the full replacement cost thereof (excluding footings, foundations and excavation), and including commercially reasonable rental loss coverage for losses covered by such insurance policy. Such insurance policy shall include coverage of the Tenant Improvements (as modified from time to time by Tenant's Alterations) and the parties shall reasonably cooperate to allow for proper valuation thereof for insurance purposes. Such insurance policy or policies shall name Landlord as a named insured. The deductible under the All Risk policy shall not exceed such amount as Landlord determines to be appropriate given prudent risk management practices.

(ii) Commercial general liability insurance coverage, including personal injury, bodily injury, broad form property damage, automobile, Premises operations hazard, contractual liability, and products and completed operations liability, with a combined single limit of not less than Three Million Dollars (\$3,000,000.00).

Landlord may satisfy its insurance obligations under this Lease by blanket, umbrella and/or, as to liability coverage in excess of One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000), excess liability coverage, so long as the coverage afforded under the applicable policy is not reduced or diminished as a result thereof.

(c) Other than as customary for general office use, Tenant will not keep or use, sell or offer for sale, in or upon the Premises any article which may be prohibited by any insurance policy then in force covering the Building or the Project. If Tenant's occupancy or business in or upon the Premises, whether or not Landlord has consented to the same, includes such extraordinary activities for a first-class office building that the same results in any increase in premiums for the insurance periodically carried by Landlord with respect to the Building or the Project, Tenant shall from time to time pay as Additional Rent any such increase in

premiums within thirty (30) days after being billed therefor by Landlord. In determining whether increased premiums are a result of a change in Tenant's use of the Premises, a schedule issued by the organization computing the insurance rate on the Project showing the various components of such rate, shall be conclusive evidence of the several items and charges which make up such rate.

(d) All policies of property damage insurance required hereunder shall include a clause or endorsement denying the insurer any rights of subrogation against the other party to the extent rights have been waived by the insured before the occurrence of injury or loss, if same are obtainable without unreasonable cost. To the extent such a waiver of subrogation is obtainable, neither Landlord nor Tenant shall be liable to the other for any damage caused by fire or any of the risks insured against or required to be insured against under any insurance policy required by this Lease. Landlord and Tenant waive any rights of recovery against the other for injury or loss due to risks covered by or required to be covered by such policies of property damage insurance containing such a waiver of subrogation clause or endorsement to the extent insurance proceeds cover the injury or loss.

18. DAMAGE OR DESTRUCTION.

(a) If the Premises shall be destroyed by fire or other casualty so as to render all or a portion of the Premises untenable, then, for so long as Tenant is actually not occupying all or a portion of the Premises as a result of such prevention from use, Tenant shall be entitled to an abatement of Tenant's obligation for payment of fixed rent, on a proportionate basis to the extent that Tenant's use of the Premises is so effectively prevented, which abatement shall commence as of the date of the casualty and continue during the period of such repair or reconstruction, until such time as Tenant is no longer so effectively prevented from using the Premises; provided, however, such Rent shall only abate to the extent of insurance proceeds received by Landlord with respect thereto under any rental loss insurance maintained by Landlord.

(b) Except where Landlord or Tenant elects to terminate this Lease as hereinafter provided, Landlord shall use reasonable diligence to repair any casualty to the Premises, Building or Common Areas to the extent of available insurance proceeds plus any funds delivered by Tenant to Landlord for purposes of performing such repairs (as hereinafter provided), subject to delays and adjustment of insurance proceeds (provided that Tenant shall be responsible for the repair of Tenant's furniture, fixtures, equipment and personal property). In the event of the total destruction of the Premises or the Project or that portion of the Project located between the public alley adjacent to the Project and Canon Drive, or in the event of the partial destruction of the Premises or the Project or that portion of the Project located between the public alley adjacent to the Project and Canon Drive which is the result of an event not required to be covered by the insurance to be maintained by Landlord pursuant to this Lease, or requiring repair for which Landlord is unable (despite the exercise of commercially reasonable efforts) to obtain necessary governmental permits or approvals without being subject to unreasonable expense or condition, then Landlord shall have the right to elect to terminate this Lease by written notice to Tenant delivered within ninety (90) days following the occurrence of the casualty. The proceeds from any insurance paid by reason of damage to or destruction of the Project or any part thereof insured by Landlord, shall belong to and be paid to Landlord. Tenant shall not be entitled to any compensation or damages from Landlord or Landlord's insurance

provider for loss in the use of the whole or any part of the Premises and/or any inconvenience or annoyance by such damage, repair, reconstruction or restoration.

(c) In the event of any damage or destruction of all or any part of the Premises, Tenant agrees to immediately (i) notify Landlord thereof, and (ii) deliver to Landlord all property insurance proceeds received by Tenant with respect to any Tenant Improvements and any Alterations, but excluding proceeds for Tenant's furniture, fixtures, equipment and other personal property, whether or not this Lease is terminated as permitted in this Section 18, and Tenant hereby assigns to Landlord all rights to receive such insurance proceeds. If, for any reason (including Tenant's failure to obtain insurance for the full replacement cost of any Tenant Improvements). Tenant fails to receive insurance proceeds covering the full replacement cost of any Tenant Improvements and any Alterations which are damaged, Tenant will be deemed to have self-insured the replacement cost of such items, and upon any damage or destruction thereto, Tenant agrees to immediately pay to Landlord the full replacement cost of such items, less any insurance proceeds actually received by Landlord from Landlord's or Tenant's insurance with respect to such items.

(d) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, if the Premises is wholly or partially damaged or destroyed within the final six (6) months of the then remaining Term of this Lease (as the same may theretofore have been extended pursuant to this Lease), and if as a result of such damage or destruction Tenant is, or reasonably will be, denied access or use of a material portion of the Premises for the conduct of its business operations for a period of ninety (90) consecutive days (or such shorter period as is then remaining in the Term), Landlord or (provided such casualty damage was not caused by Tenant or any of the Tenant Parties) Tenant may, at its option, by giving the other notice no later than sixty (60) days after the occurrence of such damage or destruction, elect to terminate the Lease as to the affected portion of the Premises.

(e) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Lease, in the event of material casualty damage to the Project not resulting in termination of this Lease, Landlord shall deliver written notice to Tenant within ninety (90) days following such casualty damage or occurrence setting forth Landlord's good faith estimate of the time required for completion of repair and/or restoration of the Project, and if such estimated time exceeds one (1) year from the occurrence of the casualty, Tenant may elect to terminate this Lease by written notice to Landlord within fifteen (15) days following Tenant's receipt of such notice.

(f) Landlord and Tenant hereby waive the provisions of any statutes (including, without limitation, Sections 1932(2) and 1933(4) of the California Civil Code) or court decisions which provide a party to a lease with a right to abatement of rent or termination of the lease when leased property is damaged or destroyed and agree that such event shall be exclusively governed by the terms of this Lease.

19. EMINENT DOMAIN.

(a) If any material portion of the Project shall be taken for any public or quasi-public purpose by any lawful power or authority by exercise of the right of appropriation, condemnation or eminent domain, or sold to prevent such taking to such an extent as to render

untenantable the entirety of the Premises or such a material portion of the Premises that Tenant's operation from the remainder of the Premises is not reasonably practicable as reasonably determined by the parties, either party shall have the right to terminate this Lease effective as of the date possession is required to be surrendered to said authority by written notice to the other party by the effective date of such taking. Tenant shall not assert any claim against Landlord or the taking authority for any compensation because of such taking, other than a claim for any separate award attributable to the value of any personal property or trade fixtures of Tenant which are taken or costs of Tenant's relocation, and Tenant hereby assigns to Landlord all of Tenant's interest in, and Landlord shall be entitled to receive, the entire amount of any other award without deduction for any estate or interest of Tenant (including, without limitation, any award attributable to the value of the remaining Term of this Lease). If neither Tenant nor Landlord so elects to terminate, Landlord shall, to the extent of proceeds received, commence to restore the Premises to substantially their same condition prior to such partial taking, and a proportionate allowance shall be made to Tenant for the Minimum Annual Rent corresponding to the time during which, and to the part of the Premises of which, Tenant shall be so deprived on account of such taking and restoration. Nothing contained in this Section 19(a) shall be deemed to give Landlord any interest in any award made to Tenant for the taking of Tenant's personal property and trade fixtures or for Tenant's costs of relocation.

(b) In the event of a taking of the Premises or any part thereof for temporary use, (i) this Lease shall be and remain unaffected thereby and Rent shall not abate, and (ii) Tenant shall be entitled to receive for itself such portion or portions of any award made for such use with respect to the period of the taking which is within the Term, provided that if such taking shall remain in force at the expiration of the Term or earlier termination of this Lease, Tenant shall then pay to Landlord a sum equal to the reasonable cost of performing Tenant's obligations under Section 10(c) with respect to surrender of the Premises and upon such payment shall be excused from such obligations. For purposes of this Section 19(b), a temporary taking shall be defined as a taking for a period of twelve (12) months or less.

(c) Landlord and Tenant hereby waive the provisions of any statutes (including, without limitation, Section 1265.130 of the California Code of Civil Procedure) or court decisions which provide a party to a lease with a right to abatement of rent or termination of the lease when leased property is condemned or taken and agree that such event shall be exclusively governed by the terms of this Lease.

20. ASSIGNMENT AND SUBLETTING.

(a) Tenant shall not voluntarily assign or encumber its interest in this Lease (an "assignment") or sublease or permit occupancy by third parties of all or any part of the Premises (a "sublease"), without first obtaining Landlord's prior written consent, in its sole and absolute discretion. No assignment or sublease shall in any manner release Tenant from its primary liability under this Lease.

(b) Tenant shall notify Landlord in writing of Tenant's intent to assign or sublease this Lease, the name of the proposed assignee or subtenant, information concerning the financial responsibility of the proposed assignee or subtenant and the economic and other material terms of the proposed assignment or subletting, and Landlord shall, within twenty (20)

days after receipt of such written notice, and the financial responsibility information and such other information as may be requested by Landlord concerning the proposed assignee or subtenant (such request to be made, if at all, within ten (10) days after Tenant's initial request for Landlord's consent and submission of the information set forth above), elect one of the following: (i) consent to such proposed assignment or sublease; (ii) refuse such consent, which refusal shall be on reasonable grounds; or (iii) terminate this Lease, such termination to be effective thirty (30) days after receipt of such notice by Tenant. If Landlord shall exercise its termination right hereunder, Landlord shall have the right to enter into a lease or other occupancy agreement directly with the proposed assignee or subtenant, and Tenant shall have no right to any of the rents or other consideration payable by such proposed assignee or subtenant under such other lease or occupancy agreement, even if such rents and other consideration exceed the rent payable under this Lease by Tenant. Landlord shall have the right to lease the Premises to any other tenant, or not lease the Premises, in its sole discretion. Landlord and Tenant specifically agree that Landlord's right to terminate this Lease under clause (iii) above is a material consideration for Landlord's agreement to enter into this Lease and such right may be exercised in Landlord's sole and absolute discretion and no test of reasonableness shall be applicable thereto.

(c) Any assignee of Tenant's interest in this Lease (whether or not under an assignment requiring Landlord's consent) hereby agrees that (and at Landlord's option, if Landlord's consent is required for such assignment pursuant to this Lease, it shall be a condition to such assignment that Landlord receive an instrument executed by such assignee and expressly enforceable by Landlord agreeing that) such assignee assumes and agrees to be bound by all of the terms and provisions of this Lease and to perform all of the obligations of Tenant hereunder. Any subtenant of all or any portion of the Premises (whether or not under a subletting requiring Landlord's consent) hereby agrees that (and, at Landlord's option, if Landlord's consent is required for such sublease pursuant to this Lease, it shall be a condition to such sublease that Landlord receive an instrument executed by such subtenant agreeing that) such sublease is subject and subordinate to this Lease and to all mortgages or deeds of trust; that Landlord may enforce the provisions of the sublease, including (following the occurrence of any default by Tenant under this Lease which is not cured within any applicable period for cure pursuant to Section 21 below) collection of rent; that in the event of termination of this Lease for any reason, including, without limitation, a voluntary surrender by Tenant, or in the event of any re-entry or repossession of the Premises by Landlord, Landlord may, at its option, either (i) terminate the sublease, or (ii) take over all of the right, title and interest of Tenant, as sublandlord, under such sublease, in which case such subtenant will attorn to Landlord, but that nevertheless Landlord will not (1) be liable for any previous act or omission of Tenant under such sublease, (2) be subject to any defense or offset previously accrued in favor of the subtenant against Tenant, or (3) be bound by any previous modification of any sublease made without Landlord's written consent, or by any previous prepayment by subtenant of more than one month's rent.

(d) In connection with Landlord's grant of consent to an assignment or sublease as required under the provisions of this Section 20, Tenant shall pay Landlord's reasonable attorneys' fees and processing costs incurred in giving such consent (not to exceed \$1,500.00 for each request). In the event of any approved assignment or sublease, Landlord shall receive as additional rent hereunder fifty percent (50%) of Tenant's "Excess Consideration" derived from such assignment or sublease. If Tenant shall elect to assign or sublet, Tenant shall

use reasonable and good faith efforts to secure consideration from any such assignee or subtenant which would be generally equivalent to then-current market rent, but in no event shall Tenant's monetary obligations to Landlord, as set forth in this Lease, be reduced. In the event of a sublease, "Excess Consideration" shall mean all rent, additional rent or other consideration actually received by Tenant from such subtenant and/or actually paid by such subtenant on behalf of Tenant in connection with the subletting in excess of the rent, additional rent and other sums payable by Tenant under this Lease during the term of the sublease on a per square foot basis if less than all of the Premises is subleased, less the sum of Tenant's reasonable out-of-pocket costs incurred in connection with such sublease for brokerage commissions, reasonable attorneys' fees, the cost of any alterations or improvements made for the benefit of such subtenant, and/or any free rent period granted to such subtenant. In the event of an assignment, "Excess Consideration" shall mean key money, bonus money or other consideration paid by the assignee to Tenant in connection with such assignment, and any payment in excess of fair market value for services rendered by Tenant to assignee or for assets, fixtures, inventory, equipment, or furniture transferred by Tenant to assignee in connection with such assignment, less the sum of Tenant's reasonable out-of-pocket costs incurred in connection with such assignment for brokerage commissions, reasonable attorneys' fees, the cost of any alterations or improvements made for the benefit of such assignee and/or any free rent period granted to such assignee. If part of the Excess Consideration shall be payable by the assignee or subtenant other than in cash, then Landlord's share of such non-cash consideration shall be in such form as is reasonably satisfactory to Landlord.

(e) Notwithstanding any assignment or subletting, Tenant shall at all times remain directly, primarily and fully responsible and liable for all payments owed by Tenant under this Lease and for compliance with all obligations under the terms and conditions of this Lease. Landlord's waiver or consent to any assignment or subletting shall not relieve Tenant or any assignee or sublessee from any obligation under this Lease whether or not accrued and Tenant shall at all times remain directly, primarily and fully responsible and liable for all payments owed by Tenant under this Lease and for compliance with all obligations of Tenant under the terms and conditions of this Lease.

21. DEFAULT BY TENANT.

(a) The occurrence of any one or more of the following events shall constitute a default hereunder by Tenant:

(i) The failure by Tenant to make any payment of Rent as and when due where such failure shall continue for a period of three (3) business days after written notice thereof from Landlord to Tenant; provided however, that any such notice shall be in lieu of, and not in addition to, any notice required under California Code of Civil Procedure §1161 or any similar successor statute.

(ii) The failure by Tenant to observe or perform any of the express or implied covenants or provisions of this Lease to be observed or performed by Tenant, other than as specified in Section 21(a)(i), where such failure shall continue for a period of thirty (30) days after written notice thereof from Landlord to Tenant; provided, however, that any such notice shall be in lieu of, and not in addition to, any notice required under California Code of Civil

Procedure §1161 or any similar successor statute; provided, further, that if the nature of Tenant's default is such that more than thirty (30) days are reasonably required for its cure, then Tenant shall not be deemed to be in default if Tenant shall promptly commence such cure within such thirty (30) day period and thereafter continuously and diligently prosecute such cure to completion.

(iii) The making by Tenant of any general assignment for the benefit of creditors; the filing by or against Tenant of a petition to have Tenant adjudged a bankrupt or a petition for reorganization or arrangement under any law relating to bankruptcy (unless, in the case of a petition filed against Tenant, the same is dismissed within sixty (60) days); the appointment of a trustee or receiver to take possession of substantially all of Tenant's assets located at the Premises or of Tenant's interest in this Lease, where possession is not restored to Tenant within sixty (60) days; the attachment, execution or other judicial seizure of substantially all of Tenant's assets located at the Premises or of Tenant's interest in this Lease where such seizure is not discharged within sixty (60) days; or if this Lease shall, by operation of law or otherwise, pass to any person or persons other than Tenant.

(b) In the event of any such default by Tenant, in addition to any other remedies available to Landlord at law or in equity, Landlord shall have the immediate option to terminate this Lease and all rights of Tenant hereunder. In the event that Landlord shall elect to so terminate this Lease, then Landlord may recover from Tenant: (i) the worth at the time of award of any unpaid Rent which had been earned at the time of such termination; plus (ii) the worth at the time of award of the amount by which the unpaid Rent which would have been earned after termination until the time of award exceeds the amount of such rental loss that Tenant proves could have been reasonably avoided; plus (iii) the worth at the time of award of the amount by which the unpaid Rent for the balance of the Term after the time of award exceeds the amount of such rental loss that Tenant proves could be reasonably avoided; plus (iv) any other amount necessary to compensate Landlord for all the detriment proximately caused by Tenant's failure to perform Tenant's obligations under this Lease or which in the ordinary course of things would be likely to result therefrom, specifically including but not limited to, brokerage commissions and advertising expenses incurred, expenses of remodeling the Premises or any portion thereof for a new tenant, whether for the same or a different use, and any special concessions made to obtain a new tenant, the unamortized value of any free rent, reduced rent, free parking, reduced rate parking and any tenant improvement allowance or other costs or economic concessions provided, paid, granted or incurred by Landlord pursuant to this Lease or the Existing Lease (which unamortized value shall be determined by taking the total value of such concessions and multiplying such value by a fraction, the numerator of which is the number of months of the Term not yet elapsed as of the date on which the Lease is terminated, and the denominator of which is the total number of months of the Lease Term); plus (v) at Landlord's election, such other amounts in addition to or in lieu of the foregoing as may be permitted from time to time by applicable law.

As used in Sections 21(b)(i) and (ii) above, the "worth at the time of award" is computed by allowing interest at the Interest Rate. As used in Section 21(b)(iii) above, the "worth at the time of award" is computed by discounting such amount at the discount rate of the Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco at the time of award plus one percent (1%).

(c) In the event of any such default by Tenant, Landlord shall also have the remedy described in California Civil Code Section 1951.4 (lessor may continue lease in effect after lessees breach and abandonment and recover rent as it becomes due, if lessee has the right to sublet or assign, subject only to reasonable limitations), and if Landlord elects such remedy, Landlord shall not unreasonably withhold its consent to assignment of this Lease or subletting of the Premises. Accordingly, if Landlord does not elect to terminate this Lease on account of any default by Tenant, Landlord may, from time to time, without terminating this Lease, enforce all of its rights and remedies under this Lease, including the right to recover all rent as it becomes due. In connection with the exercise of such remedy, any property of Tenant may be removed and stored in a public warehouse or elsewhere at the cost of and for the account of Tenant or disposed of in a reasonable manner by Landlord without obligation or liability to Tenant. No re-entry or taking possession of the Premises by Landlord pursuant to this Section 21(c), shall be construed as an election to terminate this Lease unless a written notice of such intention is given to Tenant or unless the termination thereof be decreed by a court of competent jurisdiction.

(d) If Landlord does not elect to terminate this Lease as provided above, Landlord may either recover all Rent as it becomes due or relet the Premises or any part thereof for the Term of this Lease on terms and conditions as Landlord in its sole discretion may deem advisable with the right to re-enter the Premises to make alterations and repairs to the Premises, and to enable Landlord to take whatever other actions may be necessary to relet, protect or preserve the Premises. In the event that Landlord shall elect to so relet, then Rent received by Landlord from such reletting shall be applied: first, to the payment of any costs incurred in connection with any reletting (including, without limitation, costs of brokerage commissions, attorneys' fees, improvement and/or moving allowances, and alterations and/or repairs to the Premises); second, to the payment of any indebtedness other than Rent due hereunder from Tenant to Landlord; third, to the payment of Rent due and unpaid hereunder; and the residue, if any, shall be held by Landlord and applied to payment of future Rent as the same may become due and payable hereunder. Should that portion of such Rent received from such reletting during any month, which is applied to the payment of Rent hereunder, be less than the Rent payable during that month by Tenant hereunder, then Tenant shall pay such deficiency to Landlord immediately upon demand therefor by Landlord. Such deficiency shall be calculated and paid monthly. Tenant shall also pay to Landlord, as soon as ascertained, any costs and expenses incurred by Landlord in such reletting, including but not limited to brokerage commissions, or in making such alterations and repairs not covered by the Rent received from such reletting.

(e) If Tenant fails to perform any covenant or condition to be performed .by Tenant, Landlord shall have the right (but not the obligation) to perform such covenant or condition (i) immediately, in the event of an emergency situation of imminent risk of personal injury or material property damage, or (ii) following Tenant's failure to cure such failure to perform within the period provided for cure after delivery of written notice from Landlord pursuant to Section 21(a)(ii) above. All reasonable costs incurred by Landlord in so performing shall immediately be reimbursed to Landlord by Tenant, together with interest at the Interest Rate computed from the due date. Any performance by Landlord of Tenant's obligations shall not waive or cure such default. All costs and expenses incurred by Landlord, including reasonable attorneys' fees (whether or not legal proceedings are instituted), in collecting Rent or enforcing the obligations of Tenant under the Lease shall be paid by Tenant to Landlord upon demand.

(f) To the extent permitted by law, all rights, options and remedies of Landlord contained in this Lease shall be construed and held to be cumulative, and no one of them shall be exclusive of the other, and Landlord shall have the right to pursue any one or all of such remedies or any other remedy or relief which may be provided by law, whether or not stated in this Lease.

22. DEFAULT BY LANDLORD.

(a) Landlord shall not be in default hereunder unless Landlord fails to perform the obligations required of Landlord within a reasonable time, but in no event later than thirty (30) days after written notice by Tenant to Landlord specifying wherein Landlord has failed to perform such obligation; provided, however, that if the nature of Landlord's obligation is such that more than thirty (30) days are required for performance, then Landlord shall not be in default if Landlord commences performance within such thirty (30) day period and thereafter continuously and diligently prosecutes the same to completion.

(b) In the event of any default on the part of Landlord, Tenant will give notice by registered or certified mail to any Lienholder of Landlord whose name and address have previously been furnished to Tenant in writing, and shall offer such Lienholder the same period of time as Landlord has to cure such default or, if such Lienholder cannot cure such default without taking possession of the Premises, such time to obtain possession of the Premises by power of sale or a judicial foreclosure, or in the event of a ground lessor, by appropriate judicial action, as is necessary to obtain possession of the Premises and effect a cure.

23. SUBORDINATION. This Lease shall be subject and subordinate at all times to (a) all ground leases which may now exist or, if a subordination, non-disturbance and attornment agreement on the applicable Lienholder's form has been delivered to Tenant, hereafter be executed affecting the Building, the Project, or the land upon which the Building and Project are situated, or both, and any and all amendments, renewals, modifications, supplements and extensions thereof; and (b) the lien of any mortgage or deed of trust which may now exist or, if a subordination, non-disturbance and attornment agreement on the applicable Lienholder's form has been delivered to Tenant, hereafter be executed, and any and all advances made thereunder, and interest thereon and all modifications, renewals, supplements, consolidations and replacements thereof. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Tenant acknowledges that Landlord shall have the right to subordinate or cause to be subordinated any such ground leases or any such liens to this Lease. In the event that any ground lease terminates for any reason or any mortgage or deed of trust is foreclosed or a conveyance in lieu of foreclosure is made for any reason, Tenant shall, notwithstanding any subordination, attorn to and become the tenant of the successor in interest to Landlord. Tenant shall execute and deliver, upon reasonable prior notice from Landlord, any additional documents in such form as is designated by Landlord evidencing the priority or subordination of this Lease with respect to any such ground leases or the lien of any such mortgage or deed of trust. In addition, Landlord shall use reasonable efforts and diligence to obtain a subordination, non-disturbance and attornment agreement for the benefit of Tenant from the existing Lienholder for the Project within thirty (30) days following the execution of this Lease, in such Lienholder's standard form. For purposes of this Lease, a "Lienholder" shall mean any mortgagee under a mortgage, beneficiary under a deed of trust, or lessor under a master lease or ground lease, encumbering all or a portion of the Project.

24. ESTOPPEL CERTIFICATES.

(a) Within twenty (20) days following any written request which a party may make from time to time (but not more than one (1) time in any twelve (12) consecutive month period unless, in the case of Landlord, Landlord is selling or refinancing the Building or the Project), the other party shall execute and deliver to the requesting party a statement, in a form reasonably satisfactory to the requesting party, certifying: (i) the date of commencement of this Lease; (ii) the fact that this Lease is unmodified and in, full force and effect (or, if there have been modifications hereto, that this Lease is in full force and effect, as modified, and stating the date and nature of such modifications); (iii) the date to which the fixed rent and other sums payable under this Lease have been paid; (iv) that, to the certifying party's knowledge, there are no current defaults under this Lease by either party except as specified in such statement; and (v) such other matters reasonably requested by the requesting party. Any statement delivered pursuant to this Section 24 may be relied upon by any existing or prospective mortgagee, beneficiary, encumbrancer, transferee or purchaser of the interest of the requesting party in the Project, Premises or this Lease (without knowledge to the contrary), as applicable.

(b) Unless a party has knowledge to the contrary, if the certifying party fails to deliver such statement within such twenty (20) day period, such failure shall be conclusive upon the certifying party (i) that this Lease is in full force and effect, without modification except as may be represented by the requesting party, (ii) that there are no uncured defaults in the requesting party's performance, and (iii) that not more than one (1) monthly installment of rent has been paid in advance.

25. DEFINITION OF LANDLORD. The term "Landlord" as used in this Lease, so far as covenants or obligations on the part of Landlord are concerned, shall be limited to mean and include only the owner or owners, at the time in question, of the fee title to, or a lessee's interest in a ground lease of, the Project. In the event of any transfer or assignment of such title or leasehold interest and the assumption in writing of Landlord's remaining obligations under this Lease by the transferee or assignee, Landlord herein named (and in case of any subsequent transfers or conveyances, the then grantor) shall be automatically freed and relieved from and after the date of such transfer, assignment or conveyance of all liability respecting the performance of any covenants or obligations on the part of Landlord contained in this Lease thereafter to be performed. Landlord may transfer its interest in the Premises without the consent of Tenant and such transfer or subsequent transfer shall not be deemed a violation on Landlord's part of any of the terms and conditions of this Lease.

26. PARKING.

(a) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, Tenant understands and acknowledges that the parking structure serving the Project (the "Parking Facilities") are currently intended to be utilized, and shall at all times (in Landlord's sole and absolute discretion) be available and used as public parking facilities. Subject to availability, Tenant's employees, visitors, invitees and customers shall have the right to park in the Parking Facilities at the prevailing rates charged by Landlord for use of the Parking Facilities from time to time. Landlord shall have the right, in Landlord's sole and absolute discretion, to modify or increase the charges for use of the Parking Facilities from time to time.

(b) It is understood that rules and regulations with respect to parking may be established and amended by Landlord, in Landlord's reasonable discretion, from time to time. The use by Tenant and its employees, visitors and invitees of the parking facilities of the Project shall be on the terms and conditions set forth herein as well as in the established parking rules and regulations. Landlord shall not be responsible to Tenant for the violation or non-performance by any other tenant or occupant of the Project of any of the established parking rules and regulations. Tenant shall not permit or allow any vehicles that belong to or are controlled by Tenant or Tenant's employees to be loaded, unloaded or parked in areas other than those designated by Landlord for such activities. If Tenant permits or allows any of the prohibited activities described herein and in the established parking rules and regulations, then Landlord shall have the right, without notice, in addition to such other rights and remedies that it may have, to remove or tow away the vehicle involved and charge the cost to Tenant, which cost shall be immediately payable upon demand by Landlord and/or to rescind the parking rights of the offender.

(c) Parking areas may be leased by, added to, enlarged or established by Landlord for parking and any such addition to a then parking area or any new parking area so established by Landlord for the purpose of use under this Section 26(d) shall during the time of their respective use under the provisions of this Section 26 be considered as part of the parking-area and shall be subject to all of the provisions of this Section 26.

(d) Provided Tenant at all times satisfies and complies with the conditions set forth in this Section 26 and applicable terms of Exhibit "C", Tenant shall be entitled to purchase a parking pass from Landlord for one (1) non-reserved parking space in the Parking Facilities (the "Parking Pass"). Tenant shall be charged for the Parking Pass at prevailing market rates established by Landlord from time to time during the Term, and Landlord shall have the right, in Landlord's sole and absolute discretion, to modify or increase the charges for the Parking Pass from time to time. Notwithstanding anything in this Lease which may be construed to the contrary, in no event shall Landlord have any responsibilities, obligations or liabilities with respect to the monitoring of any non-reserved parking spaces.

27. SIGNAGE. [INTENTIONALLY OMITTED]

28. NOTICES. All notices, demands, consents and approvals which may or are required to be given by either party to the other hereunder shall be in writing and shall be either served personally, or sent by overnight courier, or sent by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested with postage prepaid, as follows: if to Tenant, addressed at the address designated in Section 1(a), or if to Landlord, at the address designated in Section 1(b), or to such other place as the party to be notified may from time to time designate by at least fifteen (15) days notice to the other party. Such notices, demands, consents and approvals shall be deemed sufficiently served or given for all purposes hereunder, unless otherwise specified in this Lease, either (a) if personally served, upon such service, (b) if sent by overnight courier providing receipt of delivery, the following business day, or (c) if mailed, two (2) business days after the time of mailing or on the date of receipt shown on the return receipt, whichever is earlier.

29. HOLDING OVER. If Tenant holds over in the Premises after the expiration of the Term or earlier termination of this Lease, Tenant shall become a tenant at sufferance only,

subject to the provisions of this Lease, except that Rent during such holding over shall equal one hundred fifty percent (150%) of the Rent in effect immediately prior to such expiration or termination. Acceptance by Landlord of Rent after such expiration or earlier termination shall not result in a renewal or extension of this Lease. If Tenant fails to surrender the Premises upon the expiration of the Term or earlier termination of this Lease despite demand to do so by Landlord, Tenant shall indemnify, defend and hold harmless Landlord from and against any and all claims, demands, losses, liabilities, costs and/or expenses (including, without limitation, reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses) arising as a result thereof, including, without limitation, any claim made by any succeeding tenant founded on or resulting from such failure to surrender, but only if Landlord has given Tenant written notice that Landlord will need the Premises for a succeeding tenant by a specified date and Tenant's holding over continues past such date.

30. QUIET ENJOYMENT. Landlord covenants and agrees with Tenant that upon Tenant paying the Rent required under this Lease and paying all other charges and performing all of the covenants and provisions on Tenant's part to be observed and performed under this Lease, Tenant shall and may peaceably and quietly have, hold and enjoy the Premises in accordance with and subject to the terms of this Lease and existing matters of record.

31. BROKERS. Landlord and Tenant each represent and warrant that it has had no dealings with any real estate broker or agent in connection with the negotiation of this Lease, and that it knows of no other real estate broker, agent or finder who is or might be entitled to a commission or fee in connection with this Lease. In the event of any claim for broker's or finder's fees or commissions in connection with this Lease in excess of that described in the first sentence of this Section, Landlord shall indemnify, hold harmless and defend Tenant from and against any and all liability, claims, demands, damages and costs (including, without limitation, reasonable attorneys' fees and other litigation expenses) on account of such claim if it shall be based upon any statement, representation or agreement claimed to have been made by Landlord and Tenant shall indemnify, hold harmless and defend Landlord from and against any and all liability, claims, demands, damages and costs (including, without limitation, reasonable attorneys' fees and other litigation expenses) on account of such claim if it shall be based upon any statement, representation or agreement claimed to have been made by Tenant.

32. MISCELLANEOUS.

(a) Tenant shall faithfully observe and comply with the Rules and Regulations, a copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit "B", and incorporated herein by this reference, and all reasonable and non-discriminatory modifications thereof and additions thereto from time to time put into effect by Landlord and delivered in writing to Tenant, provided such modifications do not increase the monetary obligations of Tenant under this Lease or otherwise materially increase the obligations or diminish the rights of Tenant under this Lease. Landlord shall not be responsible to Tenant for the violation or non-performance by any other tenant or occupant of the Project of any of said Rules and Regulations. In the event of any conflict between any Rule or Regulation and the other provisions of this Lease, the other provisions of this Lease shall prevail.

(b) This Lease shall be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the laws of the State of California.

(c) Except as otherwise provided in this Lease, all of the covenants, conditions and provisions of this Lease shall be binding upon and shall inure to the benefit of the parties hereto and their respective heirs, personal representatives, successors and assigns.

(d) The voluntary or other surrender of this Lease by Tenant, or a mutual cancellation thereof or any other termination of this Lease, shall not work a merger, and shall, at the option of Landlord, operate as an assignment to it of any or all subleases or subtenancies. Upon the expiration or sooner termination of this Lease, Tenant shall peaceably surrender the Premises and all alterations and additions thereto, in the same condition as initially improved with the Tenant Improvements, except permitted Alterations which Tenant is not required to remove pursuant to Section 10(b) above, reasonable wear and tear, casualty damage governed by Section 18 and damage which Landlord is obligated to repair pursuant to this Lease. Tenant agrees that the delivery of keys to any employee of Landlord or to Landlord's agent or any employee thereof shall not be sufficient to constitute a termination of this Lease or a surrender of the Premises.

(e) In the event either party shall institute any action or proceeding against the other party relating to this Lease, the unsuccessful party in such action or proceeding shall reimburse the successful party for its disbursements incurred in connection therewith and for its reasonable attorneys' fees and costs. In addition to the foregoing award of attorneys' fees and costs to the successful party, the successful party in any lawsuit on this Lease shall be entitled to its attorneys' fees and costs incurred in any post-judgment proceedings to collect or enforce the judgment. This provision is separate and several and shall survive the merger of this Lease into any judgment on this Lease.

(f) The waiver by either party of any breach of any term, covenant or condition herein contained shall not be deemed to be a waiver of any subsequent breach of the same or any term, covenant or condition herein contained, nor shall any custom or practice which may become established between the parties in the administration of the terms hereof be deemed a waiver of or in any way affect the right of either party to insist upon the performance by the other party in strict accordance with the terms of this Lease. The subsequent acceptance of Rent hereunder by Landlord shall not be deemed to be a waiver of any preceding breach by Tenant of any term, covenant or condition of this Lease, other than the failure of Tenant to pay the particular Rent so accepted, regardless of Landlord's knowledge of such preceding breach at the time of acceptance of such Rent. No acceptance by Landlord of a lesser sum than that owed and due pursuant to this Lease shall be deemed to be other than on account of the earliest installment of such Rent or other amount due, nor shall any endorsement or statement on any check or any letter accompanying any check be deemed an accord and satisfaction, and Landlord may accept such check or payment without prejudice to Landlord's right to recover the balance of such installment or other amount or pursue any other remedy provided in this Lease.

(g) Neither party shall have any liability whatsoever to the other on account of the inability or delay of such party to fulfill any of its obligations under this Lease (other than obligations with respect to the payment of rent or any other monetary amounts owing under this Lease) by reason of any of the following (collectively, any "Force Majeure Event"): fire, earthquake, explosion, flood, the elements, acts of God or the public enemy, acts of war, terrorist acts, strike, other labor trouble, interference of governmental authorities or agents, or shortages

of fuel, supplies or labor resulting therefrom or any other cause beyond the reasonable control of the party obligated for such performance. If this Lease specifies a time period for performance of an obligation by either party (other than for payment of Rent or any other monetary amounts owing by either party under this Lease), that time period shall be extended by the period of any delay in such party's performance caused by any of the events described above.

(h) Time is of the essence with respect to the performance of every provision of this Lease in which time of performance is a factor.

(i) For purposes of this Lease, a "business day" shall mean any day other than a Saturday, Sunday or a Holiday.

(j) If any term or provision of this Lease, or the application thereof to any persons or circumstances, shall to any extent be invalid or unenforceable, the remainder of this Lease, or the application of such provisions to persons or circumstances other than those as to which it is invalid or unenforceable, shall not be affected thereby, and each provision of this Lease shall be valid and shall be enforceable to the extent permitted by law.

(k) In consideration of the benefits accruing hereunder, and notwithstanding anything contained in this Lease to the contrary, Tenant and all successors and assigns covenant and agree that, in the event of any actual or alleged failure, breach or default hereunder by Landlord or in the event of any other action against Landlord with respect to this Lease, their sole and exclusive remedy shall be against Landlord's equity interest in the Project. Tenant and all such successors and assigns agree that the obligations of Landlord under this Lease do not constitute personal obligations of the individual partners, whether general or limited, members, directors, officers or shareholders of Landlord, and Tenant shall not seek recourse against the individual partners, members, directors, officers or shareholders of Landlord or any of their personal assets for satisfaction of any liability with respect to this Lease. Notwithstanding any contrary provision contained in this Lease, neither Landlord, any of the individual partners, members, directors, officers or shareholders of Landlord or any of their respective employees, agents or contractors shall be liable under any circumstances for any indirect or consequential damages or any injury or damage to, or interference with, Tenant's business, including but not limited to, loss of profits, loss of rents or other revenues, loss of business opportunity, loss of goodwill or loss of use, in each case, however occurring.

(l) At any time during the Term (but not more than one (1) time in any twelve (12) month consecutive period, unless Landlord is selling or refinancing the Building or the Project), Tenant shall upon fifteen (15) days prior written notice from Landlord, provide Landlord with a current financial statement and financial statements of the two (2) years prior to the current financial statement year. Such statements shall be prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and, if such is the normal practice of Tenant, shall be audited by an independent certified public accountant. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, if Tenant is a publicly traded corporation making annual 10-K filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, Tenant may satisfy the requirements of this subsection with respect to delivery of financial information by delivery of Tenant's most recent annual report filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

(m) Tenant may install, maintain, replace, remove or use any communications or computer wires and cables (collectively, the "Lines") at the Project to the extent in or exclusively serving the Premises, provided that (i) Tenant shall obtain Landlord's prior written consent, use an experienced and qualified contractor approved in writing by Landlord, and comply with all of the other provisions of this Lease respecting the use of the Premises and the making of Alterations, (ii) an acceptable number of spare Lines and space for additional Lines shall be maintained for existing and future occupants of the Project, as determined in Landlord's reasonable opinion, (iii) the Lines therefor (including riser cables) shall be appropriately insulated to prevent excessive electromagnetic fields or radiation, and shall be surrounded by a protective conduit reasonably acceptable to Landlord, (iv) any new or existing Lines servicing the Premises shall comply with all applicable governmental laws and regulations, and (v) Tenant shall pay all costs in connection therewith. Landlord reserves the right to require that Tenant remove any Lines installed by Tenant located in or serving the Premises which are installed in violation of these provisions, or which are at any time in violation of any Laws or represent a dangerous or potentially dangerous condition. Landlord further reserves the right to require that Tenant remove any and all Lines installed by Tenant located in or serving the Premises upon the expiration of the Lease Term or upon any earlier termination of this Lease.

(n) This Lease may be executed in any number of counterparts, each of which shall be deemed to be an original, but any number of which, taken together, shall constitute one and the same instrument.

(o) This Lease contains all of the agreements of the parties hereto with respect to any matter covered or mentioned in this Lease, and no prior agreement or understanding pertaining to any such matter shall be effective for any purpose. No provisions of this Lease may be amended or added to except by an agreement in writing signed by the parties hereto or their respective successors-in-interest.

(p) Notwithstanding anything contained in this Lease to the contrary, Tenant acknowledges that nothing contained in this Lease shall require Landlord, in its capacity as a governmental entity, to act in any predetermined manner in connection with its actions as a governmental entity, as opposed to its actions as a contracting party pursuant to this Lease.

(q) Nothing contained herein shall be deemed to limit, restrict, amend or modify, or to constitute a waiver or release of any ordinances, notices, orders, rules, regulations or requirements (now or hereafter enacted or adopted and/or as amended from time to time) of the City of Beverly Hills or its departments, commissions, agencies and boards and the officers thereof, including any general plan or any zoning ordinances, or any of the duties, obligations, rights or remedies of the City of Beverly Hills thereunder or pursuant thereto or the general police powers, rights, privileges and discretion of the City of Beverly Hills in the furtherance of the public health, welfare and safety of the inhabitants thereof.

(r) Upon its execution and delivery of this Lease, Tenant shall concurrently execute, cause to be duly acknowledged and deliver to Landlord a Memorandum of Lease in the form attached hereto as Exhibit "C".

*(remainder of page intentionally blank;
signatures on next page)*

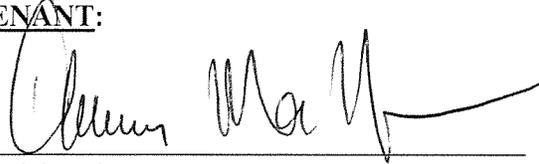
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have executed this Lease as of the date first above written.

LANDLORD:

THE PARKING AUTHORITY OF THE
CITY OF BEVERLY HILLS,

By: _____
Julian A. Gold, M.D., Chairman

TENANT:

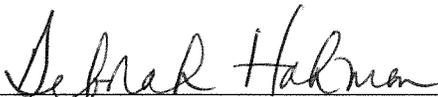


Daniel Maltzman

ATTEST:

Byron Pope, Secretary (SEAL)

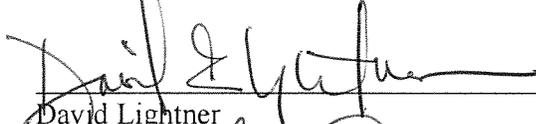
APPROVED AS TO FORM:



Laurence S. Wiener
Parking Authority Counsel

APPROVED AS TO CONTENT:

Mahdi Aluzri,
Interim Executive Director



David Lightner
Deputy City Manager



Brenda Lavender
Real Estate & Property Manager

EXHIBIT "A"

**DESCRIPTIONS OF PREMISES (FLOOR PLAN)
AND LANDLORD'S WORK**

(Attached.)

EXHIBIT "B"

RULES AND REGULATIONS

1. Except as may be specifically provided in the Lease to which these Rules and Regulations are attached, no sign, placard, picture, advertisement, name or notice shall be installed or displayed on any part of the outside or inside of the Building or Project (except within the Premises) without the prior written consent of Landlord. Tenant shall not place anything against or near exterior windows or doors which may appear unsightly from outside the Premises or which are visible from the exterior of the Premises (other than approved window coverings). Landlord shall have the right to remove, at Tenant's expense and without notice, any sign installed or displayed in violation of this rule.

2. Tenant shall not obstruct any sidewalks, halls, passages, exits, entrances, elevators, escalators or stairways of the Project. The halls, passages, exits, entrances, elevators, escalators and stairways are not open to the general public, but are open, subject to reasonable regulations, to Tenant's business invitees. Landlord shall in all cases retain the right to control and prevent access thereto of all persons whose presence in the judgment of Landlord would be prejudicial to the safety and interest of the Project and its tenants. Neither Tenant nor any employee or invitee of Tenant shall go upon the roof of the Project.

3. Tenant shall cooperate with Landlord in maintaining the Common Areas. All cleaning and janitorial services for the Project and the Common Areas shall be provided exclusively through Landlord.

4. At Landlord's request, as a part of the Tenant Improvements, Tenant shall install new locks in, and re-key, the Premises, and in such event, Tenant shall deliver a copy of a key to all such locks to Landlord upon installation thereof. In addition, upon the termination of its tenancy, Tenant shall deliver to Landlord the keys to all doors and locks in the Premises.

5. All contractors and technicians rendering any service to Tenant shall be referred to Landlord for approval (which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed) and supervision prior to performing any such service. This applies to all work performed in the Building, including but not limited to, installation of telephone and telegraph equipment and electrical devices and installations affecting floors, walls, woodwork, windows, ceilings and any other physical portion of the Building. None of Tenant's contractors or subcontractors shall be entitled to (1) display identification or other signage at the Project, (2) use the passenger elevators at the Project, or (3) park anywhere in the Parking Structure, except in the area designated by Landlord.

6. No deliveries shall be made which materially interfere with the operation of the Project. No outside food vendors shall be permitted within the Project except for making of specific deliveries of previously ordered items to the Premises or the premises of another tenant.

7. Landlord shall have the right to prescribe the weight, size and position of all equipment, materials, furniture or other property brought into the Building. Heavy objects shall, if considered necessary by Landlord, stand on such platforms as determined by Landlord to be

necessary to properly distribute the weight, which platforms shall be provided at Tenant's expense. The persons employed to move such equipment in or out of the Building must be acceptable to Landlord. Landlord will not be responsible for loss of, or damage to, any such equipment or other property from any cause, and all damage done to the Building by maintaining or moving such equipment or other property shall be repaired at the expense of Tenant.

8. Tenant shall not use or keep in the Premises any kerosene, gasoline or inflammable or combustible fluid or material other than those limited quantities necessary for the operation or maintenance of office equipment. Tenant shall not use or permit to be used in the Premises any foul or noxious gas or substance, or permit or allow the Premises to be occupied or used in a manner offensive or objectionable to Landlord or other occupants of the Building by reason of noise, odors or vibrations, nor shall Tenant bring into or keep in or about the Premises any birds or animals.

9. Tenant shall not use any method of heating or air conditioning other than that supplied by Landlord, except for supplemental air conditioning systems installed in accordance with the provisions of the Lease.

10. Tenant shall not waste electricity, water or air conditioning and agrees to cooperate fully with Landlord to assure the most effective operation of the Building's heating and air conditioning and to comply with any governmental energy-saving rules, laws or regulations. Tenant shall not tamper with or attempt to adjust temperature control thermostats in the Premises. Tenant shall keep corridor doors closed.

11. Landlord reserves the right, exercisable upon thirty (30) days prior written notice to Tenant, to change the name and/or street address of the Building.

12. Landlord reserves the right to exclude from the Building during hours other than Building hours of operation, any person unless that person is known to the person or employee in charge of the Building or has a pass or is properly identified. Tenant shall be responsible for all persons for whom it requests passes and shall be liable to Landlord for all acts of such persons. Landlord shall not be liable for damages for any error with regard to the admission to or exclusion from the Building of any person. Landlord reserves the right to prevent access to the Building in case of invasion, mob, riot, public excitement or other commotion by closing the doors or by other appropriate action.

13. Tenant shall close and lock the doors of its Premises and entirely shut off all water faucets or other water apparatus, and electricity, gas or air outlets in the Premises before Tenant and its employees leave the Premises. Tenant shall be responsible for any damage or injuries sustained by other tenants or occupants of the Building or by Landlord for noncompliance with this rule.

14. The toilet rooms, toilets, urinals, wash bowls and other apparatus shall not be used for any purpose other than that for which they were constructed and no foreign substance of any kind whatsoever shall be thrown therein. The expense of any breakage, stoppage or damage resulting from the violation of this rule shall be borne by the tenant who, or whose employees or invitees, shall have caused it.

15. Tenant shall not use the Premises for any business or activity other than that specifically provided for in this Lease.

16. Tenant shall not install any radio or television antenna, loudspeaker or other devices on the roof(s) or exterior walls of the Building or Project. Tenant shall not interfere with radio or television broadcasting or reception from or in the Project or elsewhere.

17. Tenant shall not mark, drive nails, screw or drill into the partitions, woodwork or plaster or in any way deface the Premises or any part thereof, except in accordance with the provisions of the Lease pertaining to Alterations. Landlord reserves the right to direct electricians as to where and how telephone and telegraph wires are to be introduced to the Premises. Tenant shall not cut or bore holes for wires, except in accordance with the provisions of the Lease pertaining to Alterations. Tenant shall not affix any floor covering to the floor of the Premises in any manner except as approved by Landlord to the extent required by the provisions of the Lease pertaining to Alterations. Tenant shall repair any damage resulting from noncompliance with this rule.

18. Canvassing, soliciting and distribution of handbills or any other written material, and peddling in the Project are prohibited, and Tenant shall cooperate to prevent such activities.

19. Landlord reserves the right to exclude or expel from the Project any person who, in Landlord's judgment, is intoxicated or under the influence of liquor or drugs or who is in violation of any of the Rules and Regulations of the Project.

20. Tenant shall store all its trash and garbage within its Premises or in other facilities provided by Landlord. Tenant shall not place in any trash box or receptacle any material which cannot be disposed of in the ordinary and customary manner of trash and garbage disposal. All garbage and refuse disposal shall be made in accordance with reasonable directions issued from time to time by Landlord.

21. No cooking shall be done or permitted on the Premises except the use by Tenant of Underwriters' Laboratory approved equipment for brewing coffee, tea, and other similar hot beverages shall be permitted, and the use of an Underwriter's Laboratory approved microwave oven for employee use shall be permitted, provided that such equipment and use is in accordance with all applicable Laws. Tenant may install soft drink vending machines for use by Tenant's employees and invitees.

22. Tenant shall comply with all reasonable safety, fire protection and evacuation procedures and regulations established by Landlord or any governmental agency.

23. Tenant's requirements will be attended to only upon appropriate application to the Project management office by an authorized individual. Employees of Landlord shall not perform any work or do anything outside of their regular duties unless under special instructions from Landlord, and no employee of Landlord will admit any person (Tenant or otherwise) to any office without specific instructions from Landlord.

24. There shall be no smoking within the Building or immediately adjacent to Building entrances (except in areas, if any, designated therefor by Landlord).

25. Landlord may waive any one or more of these Rules and Regulations for the benefit of Tenant or any other tenant, but no such waiver by Landlord shall be construed as a waiver of such Rules and Regulations in favor of any other tenant.

26. These Rules and Regulations are in addition to, and shall not be construed to in any way modify or amend, in whole or in part, the terms, covenants, agreements and conditions of the Lease.

27. Upon written notice to Tenant, Landlord reserves the right to rescind any of these Rules and Regulations and to make future Rules and Regulations as, in its judgment, may from time to time be needed for safety, comfort and security, for care and cleanliness of the Project and for the preservation of good order therein. Tenant agrees to abide by all such Rules and Regulations herein above stated and any additional rules and regulations which are adopted and of which Tenant has received written notice.

28. Tenant shall be responsible for the observance of all of the foregoing rules by Tenant's employees, agents, customers, invitees and guests.

29. Landlord reserves the right to charge as Additional Rent to Tenant, any extra costs incurred by Landlord as a result of Tenant's violation of these Rules and Regulations.

30. Landlord shall provide one (1) building access card to Tenant free of charge. Tenant shall be responsible for the payment of any replacement card in the amount of \$25.00.

Attachment 2

RECORDING REQUESTED BY, AND
WHEN RECORDED RETURN TO:

The Parking Authority of the
City of Beverly Hills
455 North Rexford Drive
Beverly Hills, California 90210
Attention: Secretary/City Clerk

[Space Above For Recorder's Use Only]

The undersigned declare that this Memorandum of Lease is exempt from Recording Fees pursuant to California Government Code Section 27383 and exempt from Documentary Transfer Tax pursuant to California Revenue and Taxation Code Section 11922.

MEMORANDUM OF LEASE

THIS MEMORANDUM OF LEASE (this "**Memorandum**") is dated as of June 30, 2015, and is executed by THE PARKING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF BEVERLY HILLS ("Landlord"), and DANIEL MALTZMAN, an individual ("Tenant").

RECITALS

- A. Tenant and Landlord have entered into that certain Office Lease dated June 30, 2013, (the "Lease"), pursuant to which Landlord has agreed to lease and demise to Tenant, and Tenant has agreed to lease and accept from Landlord, a portion of that certain real property located in the City of Beverly Hills, County of Los Angeles, State of California, commonly known as Suite 209 in the building located at 439 N. Canon Drive (the "Premises").
- B. Tenant and City now desire to enter into this Memorandum to provide record notice of the Lease and to comply with California law requiring the recording of municipal leases.

AGREEMENT

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the foregoing and other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which is hereby acknowledged, Tenant and Landlord agree as follows:

1. **Lease**. Landlord hereby leases and demises the Premises to Tenant, and Tenant hereby leases and accepts the Premises from City, for a term of five (5) years commencing on the Commencement Date and at the rental and upon the other terms and conditions set forth in the Lease, which terms and conditions are incorporated herein by this reference.
2. **Purpose**. This Memorandum is prepared for the purposes of recordation only and in no way modifies the terms and conditions of the Lease. In the event any provision of this Memorandum is inconsistent with any term or condition of the Lease, the term or condition of the Lease shall prevail.
3. **Counterparts**. This Memorandum may be executed in any number of counterparts, each of which, when executed and delivered, shall be deemed to be an original, and all of which, taken together, shall be deemed to be one and the same instrument.

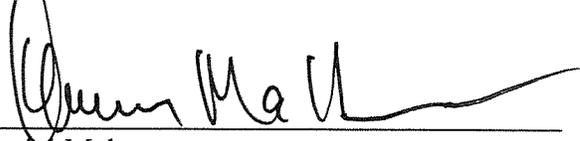
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed this Memorandum of Lease as of the date first written above.

LANDLORD:

THE PARKING AUTHORITY OF THE
CITY OF BEVERLY HILLS,

By: _____
Julian A. Gold, M.D., Chairman

TENANT:



Daniel Maltzman

ATTEST:

Byron Pope, Secretary (SEAL)

A notary public or other officer completing this certificate verifies only the identity of the individual who signed the document to which this certificate is attached, and not the truthfulness, accuracy, or validity of that document.

State of California)
County of Los Angeles)

On May 27, 2015, before me, Elsa Ibarra,
(insert name and title of the officer)

Notary Public, personally appeared Daniel Roy Maltzman,
who proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence to be the person(s) whose name(s) is/are
subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that he/she/they executed the same
in his/her/their authorized capacity(ies), and that by his/her/their signature(s) on the instrument
the person(s), or the entity upon behalf of which the person(s) acted, executed the instrument.

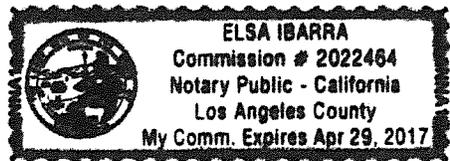
I certify under PENALTY OF PERJURY under the laws of the State of California that
the foregoing paragraph is true and correct.

WITNESS my hand and official seal.

Signature Elsa Ibarra

(Seal)

A notary public or other officer completing this certificate verifies only the identity of the individual who signed the document to which this certificate is attached, and not the truthfulness, accuracy, or validity of that document.



State of California)
County of Los Angeles)

On _____, before me, _____,
(insert name and title of the officer)

Notary Public, personally appeared _____,
who proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence to be the person(s) whose name(s) is/are
subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that he/she/they executed the same
in his/her/their authorized capacity(ies), and that by his/her/their signature(s) on the instrument
the person(s), or the entity upon behalf of which the person(s) acted, executed the instrument.

I certify under PENALTY OF PERJURY under the laws of the State of California that
the foregoing paragraph is true and correct.

WITNESS my hand and official seal.

Signature _____

(Seal)